## **INDEX TO VOLUME 140**

## Alphabetical Table of Contents of Authors

Abrams, Peter A. Predators that benefit prey and prey that harm predators: unusual effects of interacting foraging adaptations, 573

Adams, W. T., A. R. Griffin, and G. F. Moran. Using paternity analysis to measure effective pollen dispersal in plant populations, 762

ADLER, FREDERICK R., and DEBORAH M.
GORDON. Information collection and
spread by networks of patrolling ants,
373

AID, CHARLES S. See CARL E. BOCK

ALERSTAM, THOMAS. See ÅKE LINDSTRÖM ANDERSEN, ALAN N. Regulation of "momentary" diversity by dominant species in exceptionally rich ant communities of the Australian seasonal tropics, 401

Andersson, Gunnar. See Lennart Persson

Arnold, Stevan J. Constraints on phenotypic evolution, S85

AYRES, J. M., and T. H. CLUTTON-BROCK. River boundaries and species range size in Amazonian primates, 531

BAZZAZ, F. A. See E. D. FAJER
BERTIN, ROBERT I., and PAUL J. PETERS. Paternal effects on offspring quality in

Campsis radicans, 166

BOCK, CARL E., ALEXANDER CRUZ, JR., MI-CHAEL C. GRANT, CHARLES S. AID, and THOMAS R. STRONG. Field experimental evidence for diffuse competition among southwestern riparian birds, 815

BOLLINGER, ERIC K. See J. TIMOTHY WOOTTON

BOONSTRA, RUDY. See XUHUA XIA BOWERS, M. D. See E. D. FAJER BRIGGS, CHERYL J. See WILLIAM W. MURDOCH

BROCCHIERI, LUCIANO, CARLO MATESSI, and

GUGLIELMO MARIN. Inference of pair bonds from capture data based on low variation of the sex ratio among catches, 492

BURD, MARTIN, and GRAHAM HEAD. Phenological aspects of male and female function in hermaphroditic plants, 305 BURGER, ALAN E. See RORY P. WILSON

CARPENTER, STEPHEN R., CLIFFORD E.
KRAFT, RUSSELL WRIGHT, XI HE, PATRICIA A. SORANNO, and JAMES R.
HODGSON. Resilience and resistance of
a lake phosphorus cycle before and
after food web manipulation, 781

CHARLESWORTH, BRIAN. Evolutionary rates in partially self-fertilizing species, 126

CLUTTON-BROCK, T. H. See J. M. AYRES CONDIT, RICHARD, STEPHEN P. HUBBELL, and ROBIN B. FOSTER. Recruitment near conspecific adults and the maintenance of tree and shrub diversity in a Neotropical forest, 261

COPPOCK, D. LAYNE. See ELISABETH A. HOLLAND

COYNE, JERRY A. See H. ALLEN ORR CRAWLEY, M. J. See S. W. PACALA CRUZ, ALEXANDER, JR. See CARL E. BOCK

DETLING, JAMES K. See ELISABETH A. HOLLAND

DIEHL, SEBASTIAN. See LENNART PERSSON DOBSON, F. STEPHEN. Body mass, structural size, and life-history patterns of the Columbian ground squirrel, 109

EADIE, JOHN M., and JOHN M. FRYXELL. Density dependence, frequency dependence, and alternative nesting strategies in goldeneyes, 621

FAJER, E. D., M. D. BOWERS, and F. A. BAZZAZ. The effect of nutrients and enriched CO<sub>2</sub> environments on production of carbon-based allelochemicals in Plantago: a test of the carbon/nutrient balance hypothesis, 707

FORSGREN, ELISABET. Predation risk affects mate choice in a gobiid fish, 1041 FOSTER, ROBIN B. See RICHARD CONDIT FRYXELL, JOHN M. See JOHN M. EADIE

GANESHAIAH, K. N. See R. LOKESHA GARLAND, THEODORE, JR. Rate tests for phenotypic evolution using phylogenetically independent contrasts, 509

GASS, CLIFTON LEE, and W. MARK ROB-ERTS. The problem of temporal scale in optimization: three contrasting views of hummingbird visits to flowers. 829

GASTREICH, KARIN R. See JOAN E. STRASS-MANN

GODFRAY, H. C. J., and S. W. PACALA. Aggregation and the population dynamics of parasitoids and predators, 30

GOODNIGHT, CHARLES J., JAMES M. SCHWARTZ, and LORI STEVENS. Contextual analysis of models of group selection, soft selection, hard selection, and the evolution of altruism, 743

GOODNIGHT, KEITH F. The effect of stochastic variation on kin selection in a budding-viscous population, 1028

GORDON, DEBORAH M. See FREDERICK R. ADLER

GRANT, MICHAEL C. See CARL E. BOCK GRIFFIN, A. R. See W. T. ADAMS

GUREVITCH, JESSICA, LAURA L. MORROW. ALISON WALLACE, and JOSEPH S. WALSH. A meta-analysis of competition in field experiments, 539

GURNEY, WILLIAM S. C. See WILLIAM W. MURDOCH

GUSTAFSSON, LARS. See TOMAS PÄRT

HAMRIN, STELLAN F. See LENNART PERSSON

HE, XI. See STEPHEN R. CARPENTER HEAD, GRAHAM, See MARTIN BURD HEGDE, S. G. See R. LOKESHA

HERRERA, CARLOS M. Historical effects and sorting processes as explanations for contemporary ecological patterns: character syndromes in Mediterranean woody plants, 421

HESSEN, DAG O. Nutrient element limitation of zooplankton production, 799

HOBBS, N. THOMPSON. See DONALD E. SPALINGER

HOCKEY, PHILIP A. R., RENE A. NAVARRO, BOZENA KALEJTA, and CLAUDIO R. VELASOUEZ. The riddle of the sands: why are shorebird densities so high in southern estuaries? 961

HODGSON, JAMES R. See STEPHEN R. CAR-PENTER

HOLLAND, ELISABETH A., WILLIAM J. PARTON, JAMES K. DETLING, and D. LAYNE COPPOCK. Physiological responses of plant populations to herbivory and their consequences for ecosystem nutrient flow, 685

HOLT. ROBERT D. See MARK A. MCPEEK HUBBELL, STEPHEN P. See RICHARD CONDIT HUGHES, COLIN R. See JOAN E. STRASS-MANN

HUNTLEY, MARK E., and MAI D. G. Lo-PEZ. Temperature-dependent production of marine copepods: a global synthesis, 201

HUSTLER, KIT. See RORY P. WILSON

INMAN, ALASTAIR J. See JOHN R. KREBS IVES, ANTHONY R. Continuous-time models of host-parasitoid interactions, 1

. Density-dependent and densityindependent parasitoid aggregation in model host-parasitoid systems, 912

JOHANSSON, LARS. See LENNART PERSSON JORDAN, NICHOLAS. Path analysis of local adaptation in two ecotypes of the annual plant Diodia teres Walt. (Rubiaceae), 149

KALEJTA, BOZENA. See PHILIP A. R. HOCKEY

KETTERSON, ELLEN D., and VAL NOLAN JR. Hormones and life histories: an integrative approach, S33

KETTERSON, ELLEN D., VAL NOLAN JR., LICIA WOLF, and CHARLES ZIEGENFUS. Testosterone and avian life histories: effects of experimentally elevated testosterone on behavior and correlates of fitness in the dark-eyed junco (Junco hyemalis), 980

KLINGENBERG, CHRISTIAN PETER, and MAN-FRED ZIMMERMANN. Static, ontogenetic, and evolutionary allometry: a multivariate comparison in nine spe-

cies of water striders, 601

- KRAFT, CLIFFORD E. See STEPHEN R. CAR-PENTER
- Krebs, John R., and Alastair J. Inman. Learning and foraging: individuals, groups, and populations, S63
- LAFFERTY, KEVIN D. Foraging on prey that are modified by parasites, 854
- Levey, Douglas J., and F. Gary Stiles. Evolutionary precursors of longdistance migration: resource availability and movement patterns in Neotropical landbirds, 447
- LINDSTRÖM, ÅKE, and THOMAS ALERSTAM.
  Optimal fat loads in migrating birds: a
  test of the time-minimization hypothesis. 477
- LOKESHA, R., S. G. HEGDE, R. UMA SHAANKER, and K. N. GANESHAIAH. Dispersal mode as a selective force in shaping the chemical composition of seeds, 520
- LOPEZ, MAI D. G. See MARK E. HUNTLEY LUNDBERG, PETER A. See LAURI OKSANEN
- MARIN, GUGLIELMO. See LUCIANO BROC-CHIERI
- MATESSI, CARLO. See LUCIANO BROCCHIERI MCPEEK, MARK A., and ROBERT D. HOLT. The evolution of dispersal in spatially and temporally varying environments, 1010
- McPhail, John Donald. See Dolph Schluter
- MOEN, JON. See LAURI OKSANEN MORAN, G. F. See W. T. ADAMS
- MORAN, G. F. See W. I. ADAMS MORENO, JUAN. See TOMAS PÄRT
- MORROW, LAURA L. See JESSICA GUREVITCH MURDOCH, WILLIAM W., CHERYL J. BRIGGS, ROGER M. NISBET, WILLIAM S. C. GUR-NEY, and ALLAN STEWART-OATEN. Aggregation and stability in metapopulation models, 41
- NAVARRO, RENE A. See PHILIP A. R. HOCKEY
- NISBET, ROGER M. See WILLIAM W. MURDOCH
- NOLAN, VAL, JR. See ELLEN D. KETTERSON NÖLDEKE, E. CHRISTIAN. See RORY P. WILSON
- OAKES, E. J. Lekking and the evolution of sexual dimorphism in birds: comparative approaches, 665

- OKSANEN, LAURI, JON MOEN, and PETER A. LUNDBERG. The time-scale problem in exploiter-victim models: does the solution lie in ratio-dependent exploitation? 938
- ORR, H. ALLEN, and JERRY A. COYNE. The genetics of adaptation: a reassessment. 725
- PACALA, S. W. See H. C. J. GODFRAY PACALA, S. W., and M. J. CRAWLEY. Herbi-
- vores and plant diversity, 243
  Pärt, Tomas, Lars Gustafsson, and Juan
  Moreno. "Terminal investment" and
  a sexual conflict in the collared flycatcher (Ficedula albicollis), 868
- PARTON, WILLIAM J. See ELISABETH A.
- Persson, Lennart, Sebastian Diehl, Lars Johansson, Gunnar Andersson, and Stellan F. Hamrin. Trophic interactions in temperate lake ecosystems: a test of food chain theory, 59
- PETERS, PAUL J. See ROBERT I. BERTIN PRUETT-JONES, STEPHEN. Independent versus nonindependent mate choice: do females copy each other? 1000
- QUELLER, DAVID C. See JOAN E. STRASS-MANN
- Real, Leslie A. Information processing and the evolutionary ecology of cognitive architecture. \$108
- —. Introduction to the symposium, S1 RIESSEN, HOWARD P. Cost-benefit model for the induction of an antipredator defense, 349
- ROBERTS, W. MARK. See CLIFTON LEE GASS RYAN, PETER G. See RORY P. WILSON
- Schluter, Dolph, and John Donald McPhail. Ecological character displacement and speciation in sticklebacks, 85
- Schupp, Eugene W. The Janzen-Connell model for tropical tree diversity: population implications and the importance of spatial scale, 526
- SCHWARTZ, JAMES M. See CHARLES J.
  GOODNIGHT
- SINGER, M. C., and C. D. THOMAS. The difficulty of deducing behavior from resource use: an example from hill-topping in checkerspot butterflies, 654

SORANNO, PATRICIA A. See STEPHEN R. CARPENTER

Spalinger, Donald E., and N. Thompson Hobbs. Mechanisms of foraging in mammalian herbivores: new models of functional response, 325

STEVENS, GEORGE C. The elevational gradient in altitudinal range: an extension of Rapoport's latitudinal rule to altitude, 893

STEVENS, LORI. See CHARLES J. GOODNIGHT STEVENS, LORI, and DONALD T. WICKLOW. Multispecies interactions affect cytoplasmic incompatibility in *Tribolium* flour beetles, 642

STEWART-OATEN, ALLAN. See WILLIAM W. MURDOCH

STILES, F. GARY. See DOUGLAS J. LEVEY
STRASSMANN, JOAN E., KARIN R. GASTREICH, DAVID C. QUELLER, and COLIN
R. HUGHES. Demographic and genetic
evidence for cyclical changes in queen
number in a Neotropical wasp, Polybia emaciata, 363

STRONG, THOMAS R. See CARL E. BOCK

THOMAS, C. D. See M. C. SINGER

UMA SHAANKER, R. See R. LOKESHA

Velasquez, Claudio R. See Philip A. R. Hockey

Venable, D. Lawrence. Size-number trade-offs and the variation of seed size with plant resource status, 287

WALLACE, ALISON. See JESSICA GUREVITCH WALSH, JOSEPH S. See JESSICA GUREVITCH WERNER, EARL E. Individual behavior and higher-order species interactions, S5 WICKLOW, DONALD T. See LORI STEVENS

WILSON, RORY P., KIT HUSTLER, PETER G. RYAN, ALAN E. BURGER, and E. CHRIS-TIAN NÖLDEKE. Diving birds in cold water: do Archimedes and Boyle determine energetic costs? 179

WOLF, LICIA. See ELLEN D. KETTERSON WOOTTON, J. TIMOTHY, and ERIC K. BOL-LINGER. Bobolink polygyny in a homogeneous habitat: a test of the asynchronous settlement model, 1050

WRIGHT, RUSSELL. See STEPHEN R. CAR-PENTER

XIA, XUHUA, and RUDY BOONSTRA. Measuring temporal variability of population density: a critique, 883

ZIEGENFUS, CHARLES. See ELLEN D. KET-TERSON

ZIMMERMANN, MANFRED. See CHRISTIAN PETER KLINGENBERG

## Alphabetical Table of Contents of Titles

Aggregation and stability in metapopulation models. William W. Murdoch, Cheryl J. Briggs, Roger M. Nisbet, William S. C. Gurney, and Allan Stewart-Oaten, 41

Aggregation and the population dynamics of parasitoids and predators. H. C. J. Godfray and S. W. Pacala, 30

Bobolink polygyny in a homogeneous habitat: a test of the asynchronous settlement model. J. Timothy Wootton and Eric K. Bollinger, 1050

Body mass, structural size, and lifehistory patterns of the Columbian ground squirrel. F. Stephen Dobson, 109 Constraints on phenotypic evolution. Stevan J. Arnold, S85

Contextual analysis of models of group selection, soft selection, hard selection, and the evolution of altruism. Charles J. Goodnight, James M. Schwartz, and Lori Stevens, 743

Continuous-time models of host-parasitoid interactions. Anthony R. Ives, 1

Cost-benefit model for the induction of an antipredator defense. Howard P. Riessen, 349

Demographic and genetic evidence for cyclical changes in queen number in a Neotropical wasp, *Polybia emaciata*. Joan E. Strassmann, Karin R. Gastreich, David C. Queller, and Colin R. Hughes, 363

- Density dependence, frequency dependence, and alternative nesting strategies in goldeneyes. John M. Eadie and John M. Fryxell, 621
- Density-dependent and density-independent parasitoid aggregation in model host-parasitoid systems. Anthony R. Ives, 912
- The difficulty of deducing behavior from resource use: an example from hill-topping in checkerspot butterflies.

  M. C. Singer and C. D. Thomas, 654
- Dispersal mode as a selective force in shaping the chemical composition of seeds. R. Lokesha, S. G. Hegde, R. Uma Schaanker, and K. N. Ganeshaiah, 520
- Diving birds in cold water: do Archimedes and Boyle determine energetic costs? Rory P. Wilson, Kit Hustler, Peter G. Ryan, Alan E. Burger, and E. Christian Nöldeke, 179
- Ecological character displacement and speciation in sticklebacks. Dolph Schluter and John Donald McPhail, 85
- The effect of nutrients and enriched CO<sub>2</sub> environments on production of carbon-based allelochemicals in *Plantago*: a test of the carbon/nutrient balance hypothesis. E. D. Fajer, M. D. Bowers, and F. A. Bazzaz, 707
- The effect of stochastic variation on kin selection in a budding-viscous population. Keith F. Goodnight, 1028
- The elevational gradient in altitudinal range: an extension of Rapoport's latitudinal rule to altitude. George C. Stevens. 893
- The evolution of dispersal in spatially and temporally varying environments. Mark A. McPeek and Robert D. Holt, 1010
- Evolutionary precursors of long-distance migration: resource availability and movement patterns in Neotropical landbirds. Douglas J. Levey and F. Gary Stiles, 447
- Evolutionary rates in partially selffertilizing species. Brian Charlesworth, 126
- Field experimental evidence for diffuse competition among southwestern riparian birds. Carl E. Bock, Alexander

- Cruz, Jr., Michael C. Grant, Charles S. Aid, and Thomas R. Strong, 815
- Foraging on prey that are modified by parasites. Kevin D. Lafferty, 854
- The genetics of adaptation: a reassessment. H. Allen Orr and Jerry A. Coyne, 725
- Herbivores and plant diversity. S. W. Pacala and M. J. Crawley, 243
- Historical effects and sorting processes as explanations for contemporary ecological patterns: character syndromes in Mediterranean woody plants. Carlos M. Herrera. 421
- Hormones and life histories: an integrative approach. Ellen D. Ketterson and Val Nolan Jr., S33
- Independent versus nonindependent mate choice: do females copy each other? Stephen Pruett-Jones, 1000
- Individual behavior and higher-order species interactions. Earl E. Werner, S5
- Inference of pair bonds from capture data based on low variation of the sex ratio among catches. Luciano Brocchieri, Carlo Matessi, and Guglielmo Marin, 492
- Information collection and spread by networks of patrolling ants. Frederick R. Adler and Deborah M. Gordon, 373
- Information processing and the evolutionary ecology of cognitive architecture. Leslie A. Real, S108
- Introduction to the symposium. Leslie A. Real, S1
- The Janzen-Connell model for tropical tree diversity: population implications and the importance of spatial scale. Eugene W. Schupp, 526
- Learning and foraging: individuals, groups, and populations. John R. Krebs and Alastair J. Inman, S63
- Lekking and the evolution of sexual dimorphism in birds: comparative approaches. E. J. Oakes, 665
- Measuring temporal variability of population density: a critique. Xuhua Xia and Rudy Boonstra, 883
- Mechanisms of foraging in mammalian her-

bivores: new models of functional response. Donald E. Spalinger and N. Thompson Hobbs, 325

A meta-analysis of competition in field experiments. Jessica Gurevitch, Laura L. Morrow, Alison Wallace, and Joseph S. Walsh, 539

Multispecies interactions affect cytoplasmic incompatibility in *Tribolium* flour beetles. Lori Stevens and Donald T. Wicklow, 642

Nutrient element limitation of zooplankton production. Dag O. Hessen, 799

Optimal fat loads in migrating birds: a test of the time-minimization hypothesis. Åke Lindström and Thomas Alerstam, 477

Paternal effects on offspring quality in Campsis radicans. Robert I. Bertin and Paul J. Peters, 166

Path analysis of local adaptation in two ecotypes of the annual plant *Diodia* teres Walt. (Rubiaceae). Nicholas Jordan, 149

Phenological aspects of male and female function in hermaphroditic plants. Martin Burd and Graham Head, 305

Physiological responses of plant populations to herbivory and their consequences for ecosystem nutrient flow. Elisabeth A. Holland, William J. Parton, James K. Detling, and D. Layne Coppock, 685

Predation risk affects mate choice in a gobiid fish. Elisabet Forsgren, 1041

Predators that benefit prey and prey that harm predators: unusual effects of interacting foraging adaptations. Peter A. Abrams, 573

The problem of temporal scale in optimization: three contrasting views of hummingbird visits to flowers. Clifton Lee Gass and W. Mark Roberts, 829

Rate tests for phenotypic evolution using phylogenetically independent contrasts. Theodore Garland, Jr., 509

Recruitment near conspecific adults and the maintenance of tree and shrub diversity in a Neotropical forest. Richard Condit, Stephen P. Hubbell, and Robin B. Foster, 261 Regulation of "momentary" diversity by dominant species in exceptionally rich ant communities of the Australian seasonal tropics. Alan N. Andersen, 401

Resilience and resistance of a lake phosphorus cycle before and after food web manipulation. Stephen R. Carpenter, Clifford E. Kraft, Russell Wright, Xi He, Patricia A. Soranno, and James R. Hodgson, 781

The riddle of the sands: why are shorebird densities so high in southern estuaries? Philip A. R. Hockey, Rene A. Navarro, Bozena Kalejta, and Claudio R. Velasquez, 961

River boundaries and species range size in Amazonian primates. J. M. Ayres and T. H. Clutton-Brock, 531

Size-number trade-offs and the variation of seed size with plant resource status. D. Lawrence Venable, 287

Static, ontogenetic, and evolutionary allometry: a multivariate comparison in nine species of water striders. Christian Peter Klingenberg and Manfred Zimmermann, 601

Temperature-dependent production of marine copepods: a global synthesis.

Mark E. Huntley and Mai D. G. Lopez, 201

"Terminal investment" and a sexual conflict in the collared flycatcher (Ficedula albicollis). Tomas Pärt, Lars Gustafsson, and Juan Moreno, 868

Testosterone and avian life histories: effects of experimentally elevated testosterone on behavior and correlates of fitness in the dark-eyed junco (Junco hyemalis). Ellen D. Ketterson, Val Nolan Jr., Licia Wolf, and Charles Ziegenfus, 980

The time-scale problem in exploiter-victim models: does the solution lie in ratiodependent exploitation? Lauri Oksanen, Jon Moen, and Peter A. Lundberg, 938

Trophic interactions in temperate lake ecosystems: a test of food chain theory. Lennart Persson, Sebastian Diehl, Lars Johansson, Gunnar Andersson, and Stellan F. Hamrin, 59 Using paternity analysis to measure effective pollen dispersal in plant populations. W. T. Adams, A. R. Griffin, and G. F. Moran, 762

## Alphabetical Table of Keywords

actinomycetes, 642 activity level, S5 adaptation, 573, 725 adaptive radiation, 85 aerobic dive limit, 179 age effects, 868 aggregation, 30, 41 Alberta, 109 allelochemical variation, 707 allozymes, 762 alternative hypothesis, 1050 altitude, 893 altruism, 743 animal behavior, S1 ant communities, 373, 401 Arizona, 815

bearded tit, 492 behavior, S5, 854 behavioral ecology, S1 behavioral mechanisms, S1 biodiversity, 893 biomass patterns, 938 birds, 815 body mass, 109 bootstrap estimation, 762 boundaries, 531 breeding systems, 1050 brood parasitism, 621 buoyancy, 179 butterfly, 654

Campsis radicans, 166
capture data, 492
carbon, 799
carbon allocation, 685
carbon/nutrient balance hypothesis, 707
Chaoborus, 349
character displacement, 85
character syndromes, 421
choice behavior, S108
chromosomal rearrangements, 126
cognitive architecture, S1
collared flycatcher, 868
common principal components, 601
comparative method, 509, 665

competition, 243, 401, 539 computer simulation, 762 contextual analysis, 743 copepods, 201 copying behavior, 1000 cost-benefit model, 349 covariance structure, 601 cycle, 883 cytoplasmic incompatibility, 642

Daphnia pulex, 349
decision making, S108
density, 883
density-dependent selection, 621
developmental constraints, S85
disc equation, 325
dispersal, 1010
dispersal modes, 520
distribution, 531, 961
diversity, 243
diving birds, 179
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, 1050
dominance, 126
dominant species, 401

ecological genetics, 149
ecology, 539
ecotypes, 149
elevational gradients, 893
encounter rate, 325
energy, 179
environmental favorability, 401
environmental tracking, S63
Eucalyptus regnans, 762
evolution of migration, 447
evolutionarily stable strategy (ESS), 621
evolutionary constraints, S85
evolutionary ecology, S1

fat deposition, 477 fat storage, 520 feathers, 179 female choice, 1000, 1050 female copying, 1000 field experiments, 539 food, 201 food chain, 59, 573 food web, 781 foraging behavior, 325, 373, 573, S63, S108, 854 frequency-dependent selection, 621 frugivorous birds, 447 fruit abortion, 166 functional constraints, S85 functional morphology, 509 functional response, 325 fungi, 642

genetic constraints, S85 Gerridae, 601 group selection, 743 growth, 201

habitat choice, S5 habitat heterogeneity, 59 handling time, 325 hard selection, 743 herbivory, 243, 685, 938 heterogeneity, 243 hilltopping, 654 historical effects, 421 host-parasitoid models, 1, 912 hummingbirds, 829

indirect effects, 573 induction, 349 information processing, S108 interference, 401 interspecific competition, 815 iridoid glycosides, 707

Janzen-Connell hypothesis, 261, 526 Junco hyemalis, S33, 980 juvenile pairing, 492

kin selection, 1028

lake, 781 latitude, 893, 961 learning, S63 lekking birds, 665 life history, 109, 421, S85 life tables, 349 likelihood, 762 limitation, 799 locomotion, 509

macromutation, 725 mate choice, 980, 1041 maternal choice, 166 mating systems, S33 Mediterranean plants, 421 meta-analysis, 539 metapopulation, 41 micromutation, 725 migrant birds, 447, 477 migration patterns, 447 migration speed, 477 mist nets, 492 model, 854 molecular evolution, 126 morphometrics, 601 multispecies interactions, 642 multivariate allometry, 601

natural selection, 126, 149 nectar intake, 829 nectarivorous birds, 447 Neotropics, 261 nest boxes, 815 nitrogen allocation, 685 nitrogen cycling, 685 nutrient cycle, 781

offspring size, 287 ontogeny, S5 opportunity cost, 305 optimal foraging, 573 optimality models, S63 optimization, 477, 829

pair bond, 492 parasites, 854 parasitism, 912 parasitoid, 30, 41 parasitoid aggregation, 1, 912 parental behavior, 980 paternal effects, 166 path analysis, 149 patrolling, 373 phenology, 305 phenotypic engineering, S33, 980 phenotypic plasticity, 1010 phosphorus, 799 phylogeny, 509 physiological condition, 109 Plantago lanceolata, 707 polymorphism, 1010 Pomatoschistus minutus, 1041 population, 883 population dynamics, 1, 30, 41 population ecology, 685 population regulation, 526 predation, 349, 573, S5, 854, 938, 961 predation risk, 1041 predator, 30, 41

predator-prey models, 938 preference, 654 prey, 41 primates, 531 production, 201, 961 productivity, 59

quantitative genetics, S85 queen number, 363

random settlement, 1050 Rapoport's rule, 893 rate tests, 509 recessivity, 126 reciprocal transplant, 149 recruitment, 261 relatedness, 363, 1028 reproductive ecology, 305 reproductive effort, 868 reproductive strategy, 621 resilience, 781 resistance, 781 resource status, 287 resource use, 654 riparian, 815 risk-sensitive foraging, S108

searching time, 325 seed chemical composition, 520 seed predation, 526 seedling performance, 166 selection, 743, 1010 self-fertilization, 126 sexual allocation, 305 sexual conflict, 868 sexual selection, 980, 1000 sib interactions, 287 size dimorphism, 665 size-number models, 287 size structure, 59 social organization, S33 social wasps, 363 sociality, 363

sociobiology, 363 soft selection, 743 South America, 531 spatial models, 373 speciation, 85 species diversity, 261, 401, 526 species range, 531 species richness, 893 Spermophilus, 109 stability, 30, 912 stabilizing forces, 526 sticklebacks, 85 stoichiometry, 799 stopover, 477 storage costs, 520 structural size, 109 systematics, 509

temperate lakes, 59 temperature, 201 terminal investment, 868 testosterone, S33, 980 time scale, 829, 938 trade-offs, 287, S5, S33 *Tribolium confusum*, 642 trophic cascade, 781 trophic interactions, 59 trophic level, 539 tropical trees, 526

upthrust, 179

variability, 883 variable environments, 1010 verbascoside, 707 Vespidae, 363 viscosity, 1028

waders, 961 waterfowl, 621 wetlands, 961

zooplankton, 799